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ISRAEL Ministry of Environmental Protection  
המשרד להגנת הסביבה  
وزارة حماية البيئة  
שלום עם הסביבה



# DPF retrofits and mitigation of particle emissions from transportation in Israel

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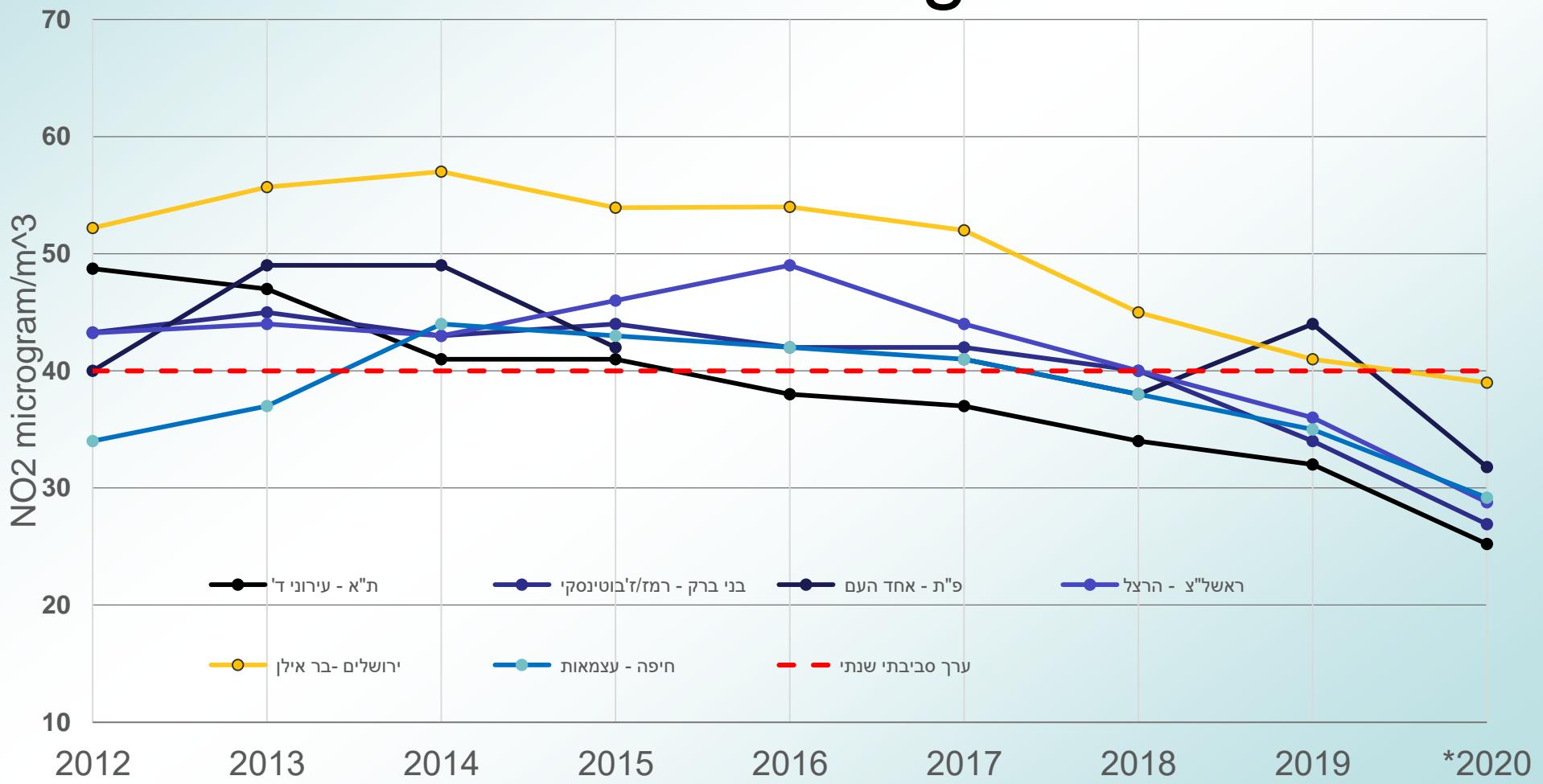
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# Israel

- Area ~ 22,000 km<sup>2</sup>
- Population ~ 9 million inhabitants
- Population density – 410 inhabitants/km<sup>2</sup>
- 3.7 million vehicles
- $55 \cdot 10^9$  km total annual mileage
- Vehicle split by fuel:
  - Gasoline: ~80%
  - Diesel : ~20%
- Air quality challenges: particles, NO<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>3</sub>

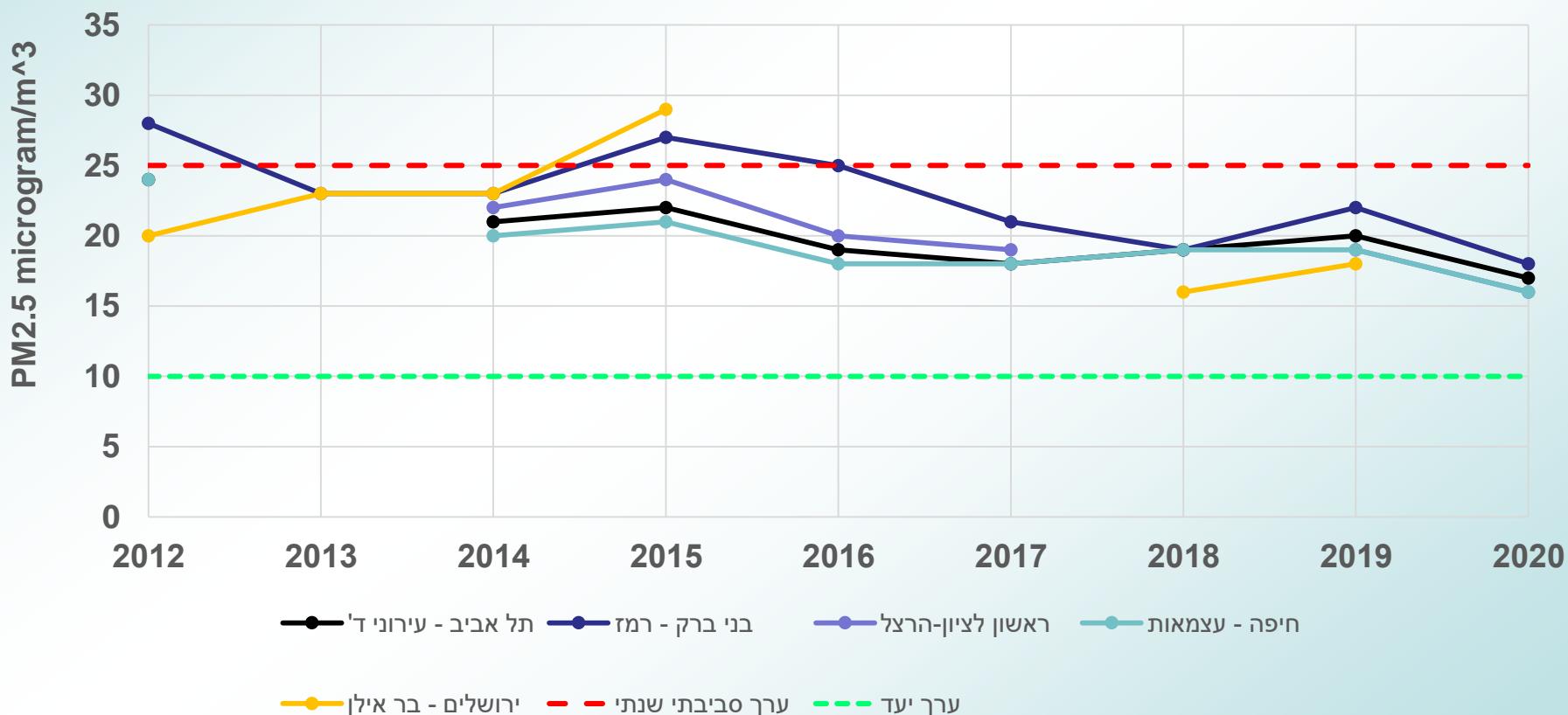


# NO<sub>2</sub> concentrations at transport oriented monitoring stations





# PM<sub>2.5</sub> concentrations at transport oriented monitoring stations



PM<sub>2.5</sub> Background concentrations 15 µg/m<sup>3</sup>



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# Central government regulations

reducing emissions from in-  
use vehicle



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# In use vehicle emission regulations

## Vehicle emission rating

- High emission - Diesel < Euro 4/IV
- Regular emission –
  - Euro 4/IV < Diesel > Euro 6/VI
  - Gasoline: <Euro 6
- Low emission – Euro 6/VI
- Zero emission



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# In use vehicle emission regulations

From November 2018 –

- M2, M3, N3 high emitters to install DPF
- Other high emitters are marked with a sticker





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# Subsidies and grants

- Scraping grants: 1,000 – 5,000 €
- 6,500 retrofits completed ; 50 – 100% subsidies
- Total budget: 60 million €





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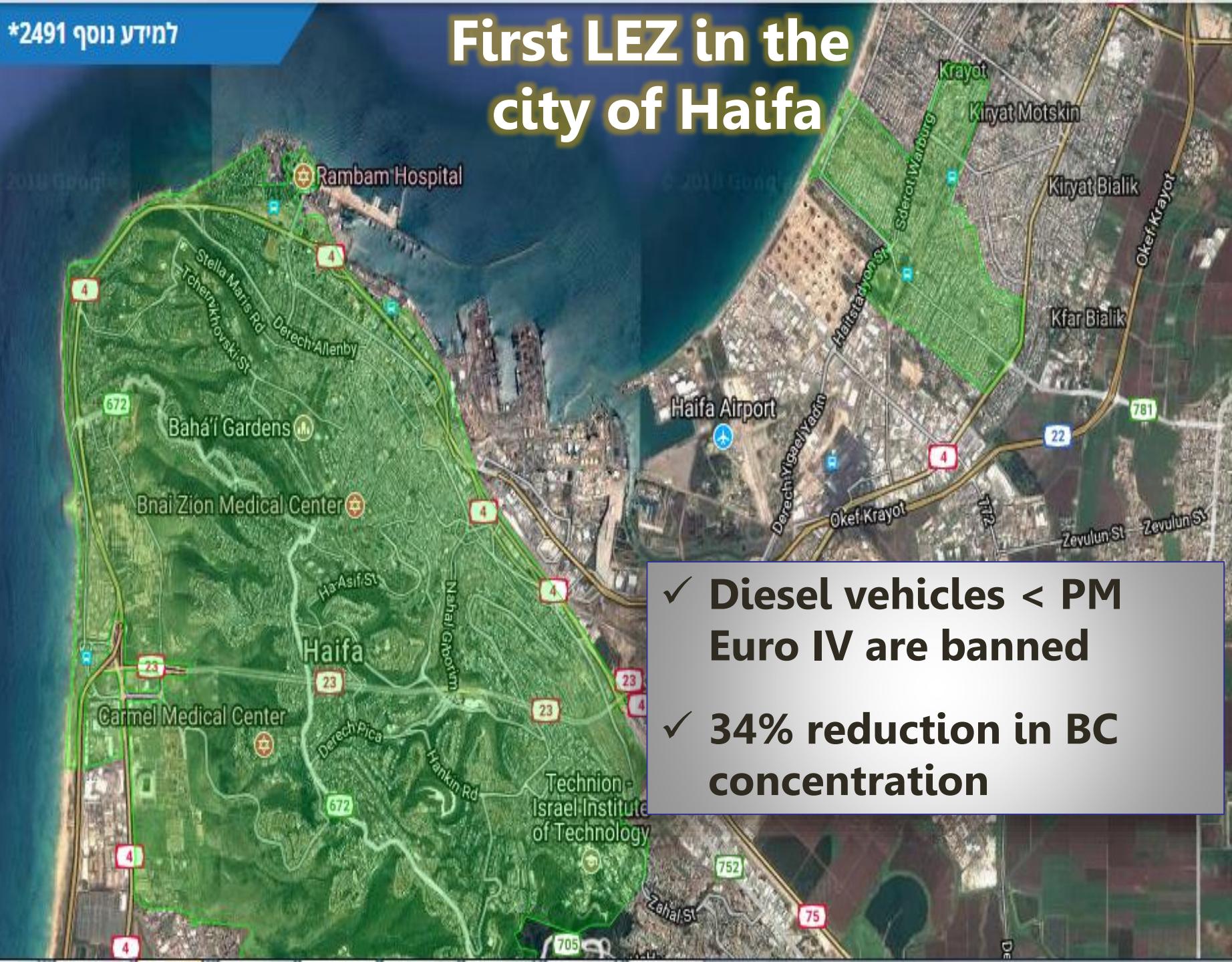


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# Local activities to reduce vehicle emissions

# First LEZ in the city of Haifa



- ✓ Diesel vehicles < PM Euro IV are banned
- ✓ 34% reduction in BC concentration

# Jerusalem LEZ



The Ministry of Environmental Protection  
and the Jerusalem Municipality announce:

**Polluting vehicles  
are banned from  
entering Jerusalem**

We love  
Jerusalem  
with clean air

The Ministry of Environmental Protection and the Jerusalem Municipality

**CLEANING THE CITY FROM AIR POLLUTION**



# Jerusalem LEZ



September 2020



המשרד להגנת הסביבה



الوزارة لحماية البيئة  
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## Future challenges

- Retrofitting LCV and cars
- Construction machines
- Improve PTI
- Electronic enforcement in LEZ
- Maritime emissions
- Diesel trains



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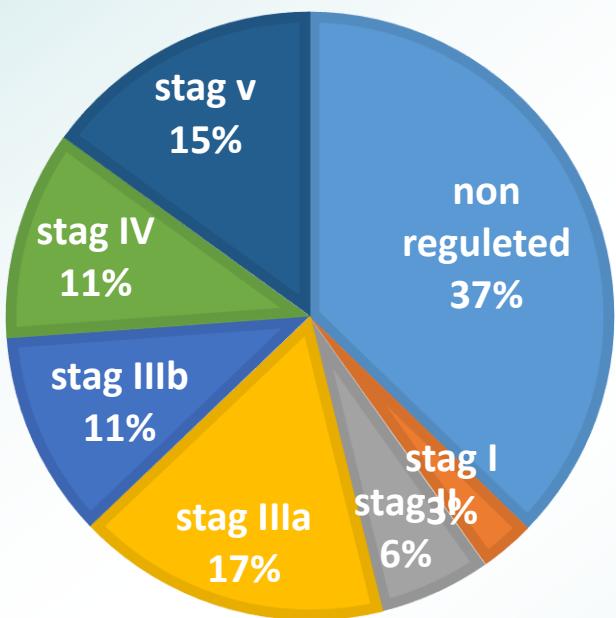


# Non Road Mobile Machinery

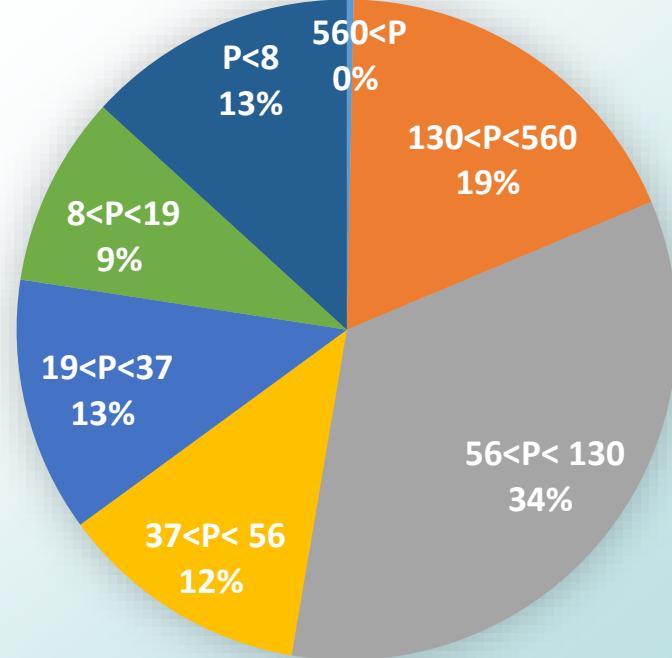
66,000 diesel construction machinery in Israel

## NRMM EMISSION STANDARDS IN ISRAEL

2020



## NRMM POWER IN ISRAEL 2020 [KW]





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# Maritime emissions

- ~60% of NOx and PM emissions at port cities
- Visible smoke





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# Electronic enforcement in LEZ



# Diesel trains

- ~ 100 diesel 4 stroke 300 kW power generators retrofitted
- ~ 90 diesel 2 stroke engines 2,000 – 3,000 kW





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# Thank You